# Managing Student Loan Repayment During COVID-19

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# / Introductions



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## Webinar Outline

- O% Interest Accrual
- Administrative Forbearance
- Temporary Suspension of Payments
- Income-Driven Plans (IDR) & Public Service Forgiveness (PSLF)

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- Delinquent and Defaulted Loans
- Trellis' Communication Plan
- Possible Effect on CDRs
- Private Student Loans
- What Schools Can Do
- Questions and Discussions

## 0% Interest Accrual

#### 0% Interest Accrual

- The interest rate on all federally held student loans are temporarily reduced to 0% until September 30, 2020
- The account adjustment is effective March 13, 2020
- Department of ED Federal student loan servicers will automatically adjust accounts so that interest does not accrue
- 0% interest accrual applies to all loans in any status
- Servicers are encouraged to have this process in place by April 10, 2020

### 0% Interest Accrual

#### Loan Eligibility

- Eligible
  - Defaulted or non-defaulted Federal student loans owned by the Department of Education
    - Direct loans (including PLUS)
    - FFEL Program Loans
    - Federal Perkins Loans
- Ineligible
  - Commercially held loans
    - FFEL Program loans owned by commercial lenders
    - Perkins Loans owned by institutions
    - Private and state student loans (including refinance loans)

Borrowers may consolidate ineligible federal loans into a Direct Consolidation Loan to receive the 0% interest benefit



### Administrative Forbearance

Non-Capping Administrative Forbearance

- Automatically applied on borrower's account
- Effective March 13, 2020 through Sept. 30, 2020
- Borrower can request removal of forbearance
- Once removed, required payments will resume



### Temporary Suspension of Payments

#### **Borrower Payments**

- All payments (including auto-debit) are automatically suspended
- Suspended payments are reported to credit agency as payments made
- Any payments processed during the suspension period can be refunded
- Borrowers have the option to make manual payments
- Manual payments received are applied to principal:
  - <sup>-</sup> If made during the 0% interest accrual period
  - If interest prior to March 13, 2020 has been paid
- The repayment period will resume on October 1, 2020

## Temporary Suspension of Payments

#### **Borrower Payments**

- Servicer Requirements
  - Servicers should contact borrowers no later than August 1, 2020 as a reminder that payments will begin soon
  - Servicers will receive guidance from the Department of Ed on the notice to be provided to borrowers no later than July 1, 2020
  - The borrowers should receive a minimum of 6 notices from the servicer



### Income-Driven Plans (IDR) & Public Service Forgiveness (PSLF)

#### IDR & PSLF

- Income-Driven Repayment Plans (IDR)
  - Borrowers currently on an IDR will have suspended payments count toward IDR forgiveness
- Public Service Loan Forgiveness (PSLF)
  - Borrowers will receive credit toward PSLF for period of suspension if:
    - On a qualifying repayment plan prior to suspension
    - Working full-time for a qualifying employer during the suspension



# Delinquent and Defaulted Loans

#### **Delinquent Loans**

- If the borrower is delinquent at the time the administrative forbearance is applied:
  - All prior periods of delinquency are brought current with this non-capping administrative forbearance
  - Additional benefits (i.e., credit reporting, qualifying payments, etc.) of this current administrative forbearance only relate to the 3/13/20 9/30/20 time period

## Delinquent and Defaulted Loans

#### **Defaulted Loans**

- Effective March 13, 2020, through Sept. 30, 2020, Department of Ed private collection agencies have been instructed to cease:
  - Making collection calls
  - Accepting auto-debit payments
  - <sup>-</sup> Sending letters and billing statements
- Borrowers can continue their payment arrangement related to their federal student loan by contacting ED's Default Resolution Group at 1-800-621-3115

# Delinquent and Defaulted Loans

#### **Defaulted Loans**

- Defaulted loans owned by ED, including Direct Loans and FFEL, will neither accrue interest nor require payment from March 13, 2020, through Sept. 30, 2020
- Refunds and payments in the process of being withheld on or after March 13, 2020, and before Sept. 30, 2020 for the repayment of a defaulted federal student loan will be returned for the following:
  - <sup>-</sup> Federal Tax Return
  - Social Security Payment (including disability benefits)
  - <sup>-</sup> Wage garnishments
- Temporary suspended payments will count toward required payments for student loan rehabilitation

### Trellis' Communication Plan

#### Grace Counseling

- Outreach to grace borrowers beginning May 2020
  - <sup>-</sup> 1 Call/1 Email Early Grace (1-60 days)
  - <sup>-</sup> 1 Call/1 Email Mid-Grace (61-120 days)
  - <sup>-</sup> 1 Call/1 Email Late Grace (121-180 days)
- **Delinquency Aversion Counseling**
- Resume calling delinquent borrowers after October 2020
- 2 Calls/1 Email at 30+ days past due

### Trellis' Communication Plan

Student Outreach and Support Center

- Available to take inbound calls from any borrower
- Monday Thursday, 8 a.m. to 6 p.m. CST | Friday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. CST
- 888-642-9557
- studentsuccess@trelliscompany.org

### Possible Effect on CDRs

#### Possible Effect on 2018, 2019, and 2020 CDRs

Cohort	Borrower Enter Repayment	Cohort End Date	Payment Suspension Period	Repayment Period Resumes	Effect on CDR
FY2018	10/1/2017 - 9/30/2018	9/30/2020	03/13/2020 - 09/30/2020	10/1/2020	Your current CDR will most likely be the final CDR and will not change.
FY2019	10/1/2018 - 9/30/2019	9/30/2021	03/13/2020 - 09/30/2020	10/1/2020	Late delinquencies are removed and borrowers will start with a clean slate on 10/1/2020. The earliest date a borrower in this cohort can default is on 9/25/2021 if no payments are made. This CDR will likely not change much from where it is today.
FY2020	10/1/2019 - 9/30/2020	9/30/2022	03/13/2020 - 09/30/2020	10/1/2020	Late delinquencies are removed and borrowers will start with a clean slate on 10/1/2020. The earliest date a borrower in this cohort can default is on 9/25/2021 if no payments are made; however, there will be one full year left in the cohort after this date.

### Private Lenders

# Some private loan lenders are offering student loan relief in the form of

- Forbearances
- Interest-only payments
- Waiver of late fees
- Often only temporary payment relief
- May still report your loans as delinquent to credit bureau





#### How to Advise Your Students

- During exit counseling, advise students when repayment will begin
  - If original repayment start date is before 10/1/2020, repayment will not begin until 10/1/2020
  - If repayment date is after 10/1/2020, repayment will begin on repayment date provided by the loan servicer



# Questions and Discussions

- <u>https://studentaid.gov/announcements-</u> <u>events/coronavirus</u>
- <u>https://www.ed.gov/news/press-releases/delivering-president-trumps-promise-secretary-devos-suspends-federal-student-loan-payments-waives-interest-during-national-emergency</u>
- <u>https://help.earnest.com/hc/en-us/articles/360045106553</u>
- <u>https://navient.com/covid-19</u>
- <u>https://www.citizensbank.com/learning/coronavirus/over</u> <u>view.aspx?WT.ac=CB\_H\_Alert\_Learning\_CO\_ResourceCen</u> <u>ter\_A117</u>

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### Before you go

- Delivering EA Services During COVID-19 Webinar
- <u>Slide Deck</u>
- Sample Grant Application
- <u>Recommendations for Student EA Application Accessibility</u>
- Stay tuned for more webinars and resources





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